





CARIBEWAVE 18



Elizabeth Vanacore
PRSN, Chair of ICG CARIBE EWS CARIBE WAVE 18 TT
Christa von Hillebrandt-Andrade
NOAA-NWS Caribbean Tsunami Warning Program







CARIBE WAVE 2017

- 32 nations and 15 territories of the Caribbean and Adjacent Regions participated in this exercise with a total of 679,985 people engaged.
 - This represented an nincrease in participation of 102% (up from 332,814 in 2016).



Objectives for 2018

1. To exercise and evaluate operations of the CARIBE EWS Tsunami Warning System.

- A. Validate the issuance of tsunami products from the PTWC.
- B. Validate the receipt of tsunami products by CARIBE EWS Tsunami Warning Focal Points (TWFPs) and/or National Tsunami Warning Centers NTWCs).

2. To evaluate the use of PTWC CARIBE EWS products.

- A. Validate readiness to respond to a tsunami.
- B. Validate the operational readiness of the TWFPs/NTWCs and/or The National Disaster Management Office (NDMO).
- C. Improve operational readiness. Before the exercise, ensure appropriate tools and response plan(s) have been developed, including public education materials.
- D. Validate that the dissemination of warnings and information/advice by TWFPs, and NTWCs, to relevant in-country agencies and the public is accurate and timely.
- E. Evaluate the status of the implementation of the TsunamiReady recognition program.

Goals/ Metrics

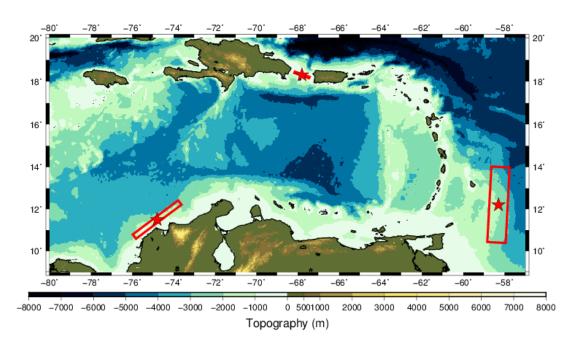
Goal	2013 Result	2014 Metric	2014 Result	2015 Metric	2015 Result	2016 Metric	2016 Result	2017 Metric	2017 Results	2018 Metric
Participation of Member States of ICG CARIBE EWS with designated focal warning point	94%	95%	98% (including two MS/Territ ory unofficial)	95%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Compliance with the timeline	Close to 100%	100%	Almost 100%	100%	Almost 100%	100%	Almost 100%	100%	Almost 100%	100%
Community involvement (beyond TWFP)	75%	75%	75%	80%	66%	85%	73%	90%	82%	95%
Number of participants	44,000	+10%	191,000	+10%	191,420	+10%	332,814	+10%	679,985	+10%
TWFP receive the dummy message	98%	100%	94%	100%	90%	100%	84%	100%	95%	100%
Countries who participate submit exercise questionnaire	90%	100%	100%	100%	91%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%



178,417 (26%) participants in 2017 were from countries with very high hurricane impact

CARIBE WAVE 18

Earthquake and Tsunami Scenarios



Scenario	Origin Time	Mw	Epicenter
Barbados		8.6	12.20°, -58.30°
Colombia	14:00:00 UTC	8.1	11.5°, -74.8°
Puerto Rico	March 15, 2018	7.6	18.3°, -67.8°

CARIBE WAVE 18 Messages from PTWC/TSP

The initial dummy message for the three scenarios will be issued by the Pacific Tsunami Warning Center (PTWC)] on March 15, 2018 at 1400 UTC and over all its standard broadcast channels.

PTWC Enhanced Text and Graphical Products

- Each country and territory will choose one scenario, PTWC will send them the products for that scenario via Email ONLY
- Each country will decide if and how to disseminate messages within its area of responsibility.

By March 2, 2018, each Member State needs to select one scenario and must inform its selection to PTWC (charles.mccreery@noaa.gov and cindi.preller@noaa.gov) with a copy to the Caribbean Tsunami Warning Program (christa.vonh@noaa.gov). If the Member State does not inform the PTWC and CTWP, the organizers will decide for which scenario the PTWC will send the products.

Test Communications

TSP to TWFP/NTWC

Center	WMO ID	AWIPS ID	NWWS	GTS	EMWIN	AISR	Fax	Email
PTWC	WECA41 PHEB	TSUCAX	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

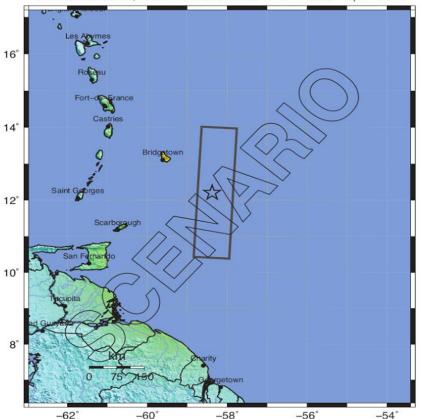
- TWFP/NTWC/DMO and Public
 - Email
 - Telephone
 - FAX
 - Social Media, including Whatsapp
 - Sirens
 - TV/Radio
 - EAS

Barbados Scenario

Earthquake Impact Scenario **Barbados**

-- Earthquake Planning Scenario --ShakeMap for Barbados Scenario

Scenario Date: Mar 15, 2018 14:00:00 UTC M 8.6 N12.21 W58.38 Depth: 20.9km



PLANNING SCENARIO ONLY -- Map Version 1 Processed 2017-08-18 19:39:42 UTC

INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	orden et al.	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.02	0.1	1.4	4.7	9.6	20	41	86	>178
PEAK ACC.(%g)	<0.05	0.3	2.8	6.2	12	22	40	75	>139
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	Very Heav
PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme

≥USGS





USAID

PAGER

Shaking

Deaths

Version 1

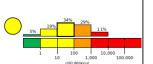
M 8.6, Barbados Scenario

Origin Time: 2018-03-15 14:00:00 UTC (Thu 10:00:00 local) Location: 12.2051 °N 58.3792 °W Depth: 20.9 km

Estimated Fatalities Yellow alert for shaking-related fatalities Estimated Economic Losses and economic losses. Some casualties and damage are possible and the impact should be relatively localized. Past yellow alerts

Estimated economic losses are 0-4% GDP

have required a local or regional level re-



Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

10,000

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ESTIMATED EXPOSURE	POPULATION E (k=x1000)	_*	39k*	2,846k*	1,727k	150k	143k	0	0	0	
ESTIMATEI MERCALLI	MODIFIED INTENSITY	I	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+	
PERCEIVE	SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme	
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy	

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the man area

Population Exposure population per 1 sq. km from Landsca 5000 Overall, the population in this region resides in struc-55.1 ° W tures that are vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are adobe block and informal (metal, timber, GI etc.) construction. 14.9 ° N Historical Earthquakes Date 1990-07-12 351 1988-03-10 322 6.6 1997-04-22 315 6.6 Selected City Exposure

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage http://earthquake.usgs.gov/data/pager/

Dist. Mag.

MMI(#)

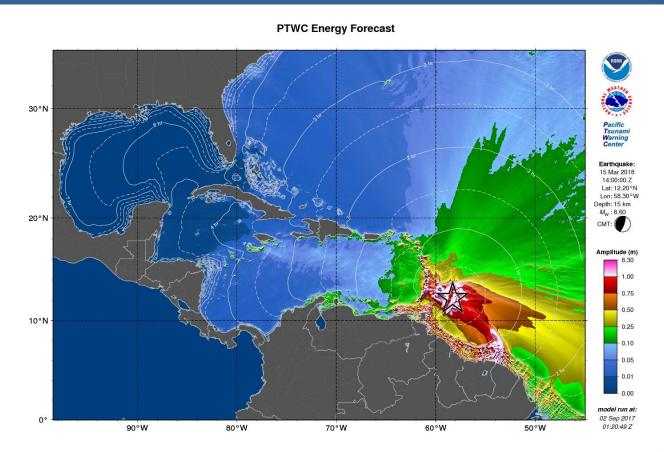
	MMI	City	Population
	VII	Crane	1k
	VII	Four Cross Roads	<1k
	VII	Oistins	24
-	VI	Welchman Hall	<1k
	VI	Bridgetown	99k
	VI	Bathsheba	21
J	V	Chaguanas	67k
1	V	Fort-de-France	90k
	V	San Fernando	55k
	V	Laventille	157k
	IV	Georgetown	235k
	bold cit	ies appear on map.	(k=x1000

Event ID: uscaribewave 2018_barbados_se

Message Chronology issued by the PTWC Barbados

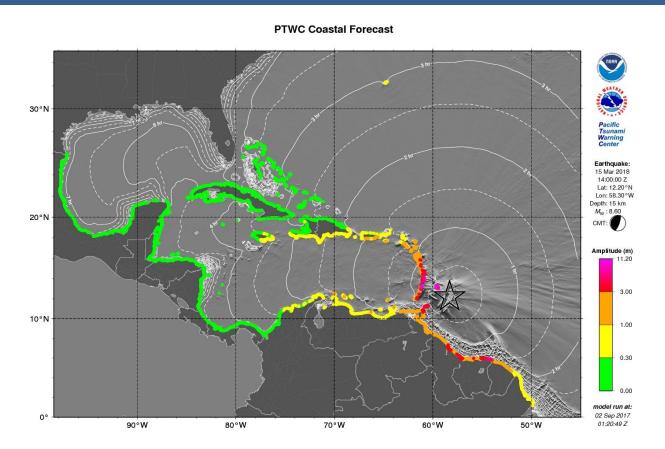
		PTWC	
Date	Time (UTC)	Type of Product	Transmission Method
3/15/18	1400	Earthquake	O c c u r s
3/15/18	1400	Dummy	NWWS, GTS, EMWIN, AISR, Fax, Email
3/15/18	1405	Tsunami Threat Message #1	Email
3/15/18	1425	Tsunami Threat Message # 2 and Graphic Enhanced Product	Email
3/15/18	1500	Tsunami Threat Message #3	Email
3/15/18	1600	Tsunami Threat Message #4	Email
3/15/18	1700	Tsunami Threat Message #5	Email
3/15/18	1800	Tsunami Threat Message #6	Email
3/15/18	1900	Tsunami Threat Message #7	Email
3/15/18	2000	Tsunami Threat Message #8	Email
3/15/18	2100	Final Tsunami Threat Message #9	Email

Energy Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights **Barbados**



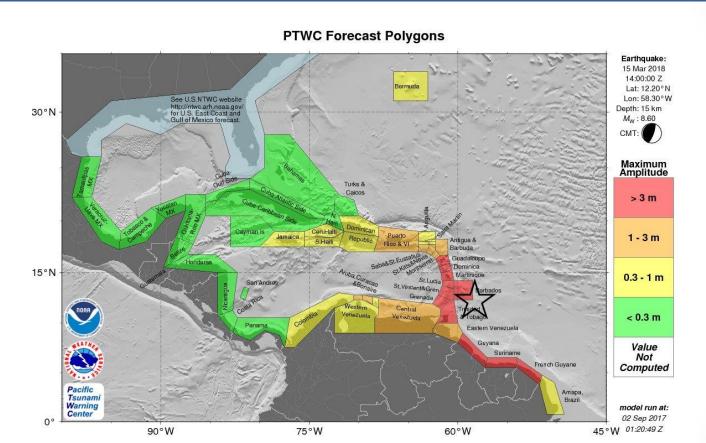
RIFT maximum amplitude map based on the scenario for Barbados.

Coastal Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights **Barbados**



RIFT coastal tsunami amplitude map based on the scenario for Barbados.

Polygons Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights **Barbados**



RIFT forecast polygons for the Caribbean region on the Barbados scenario.

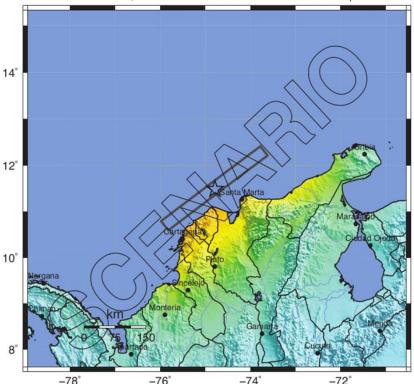
Colombia Scenario

Earthquake Impact Scenario Colombia

-- Earthquake Planning Scenario --

ShakeMap for Colombia Scenario

Scenario Date: Mar 15, 2018 14:00:00 UTC M 8.1 N11.48 W74.79 Depth: 17.6km



PLANNING SCENARIO ONLY -- Map Version 1 Processed 2017-08-18 19:36:13 UTC

INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	- 1	11–111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.02	0.1	1.4	4.7	9.6	20	41	86	>178
PEAK ACC.(%g)	<0.05	0.3	2.8	6.2	12	22	40	75	>139
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	Very Heav
PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural dial imitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.

Earthquake
Shaking



Red

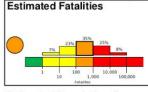
Alert

USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

M 8.1, Colombia Scenario

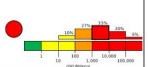
Origin Time: 2018-03-15 14:00:00 UTC (Thu 09:00:00 local)
Location: 11.4820 °N 74.7871 °W Depth: 17.6 km
FOR TSUNAMI INFORMATION, SEE: tsunami.gov

PAGER Version 1



Red alert for economic losses. Extensive damage is probable and the disaster is likely widespread. Estimated economic losses are 0-1% GDP of Colombia. Past events with this alert level have required a national or international level response.

Orange alert for shaking-related fatalities Significant casualties are likely.



Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

74.5 ° W

EXPOSURE	POPULATION E (k=x1000)	-*	1,579k*	8,563k*	3,515k	1,169k	4,338k	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MERCALLI	MODIFIED INTENSITY	- 1	11-111	IV	٧	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED	SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod/Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

72.2°W

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area

Population Exposure

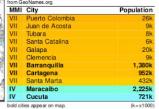
population per 1 sq. km from Landscan 1000 5000 10000 Structure

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are mud wall with wood and ductile reinforced concrete frame construction.



Date	Dist.	Mag.	Max	Shaking
(UTC)	(km)		MMI(#)	Deaths
1978-04-04	365	6.3	V(4k)	-





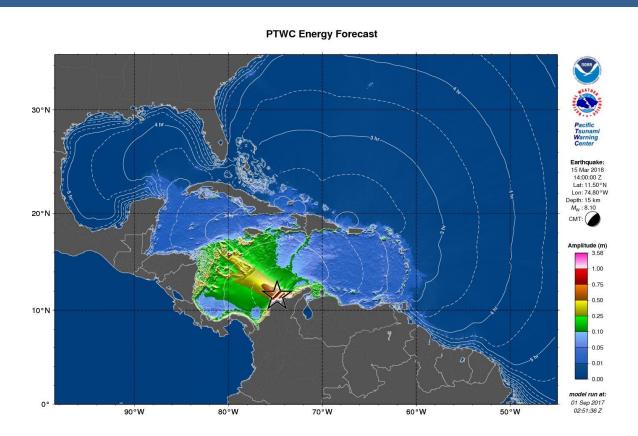
Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/data/pager/

Event ID: uscaribewave2018_colombia_se

Message Chronology issued by the PTWC Colombia

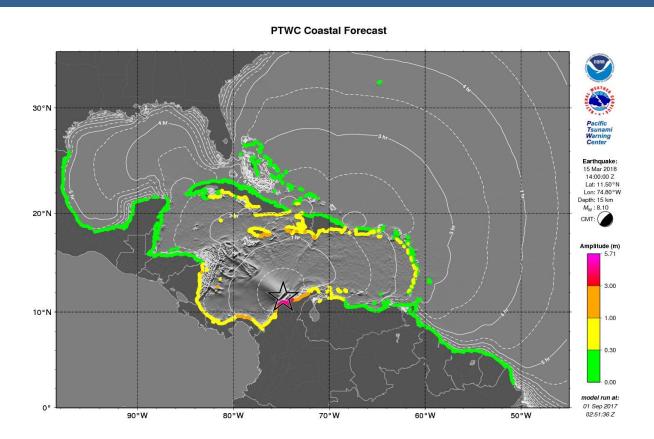
Date	Time (UTC)	PTWC					
		Type of Product	Transmission Method				
3/15/18	1400	Earthquake	O c c u r s				
3/15/18	1400	Dummy	NWWS, GTS, EMWIN, AISR, Fax, Email				
3/15/18	1405	Tsunami Threat Message #1	Email				
3/15/18	1425	Tsunami Threat Message # 2 and Graphic Enhanced Product	Email				
3/15/18	1500	Tsunami Threat Message #3	Email				
3/15/18	1600	Tsunami Threat Message #4	Email				
3/15/18	1700	Tsunami Threat Message #5	Email				
3/15/18	1800	Tsunami Threat Message #6	Email				
3/15/18	1900	Tsunami Threat Message #7	Email				
3/15/18	2000	Tsunami Threat Message #8	Email				
3/15/18	2100	Final Tsunami Threat Message #9	Email				

Energy Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights **Colombia**



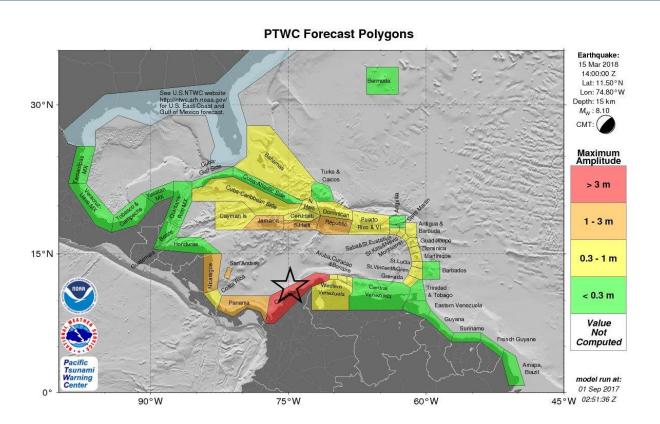
RIFT maximum amplitude map for the scenario for Colombia.

Coastal Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights Colombia



RIFT coastal tsunami amplitude map for the scenario for Colombia.

Polygons Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights Colombia



RIFT forecast polygons for the Caribbean region on the Colombia scenario.

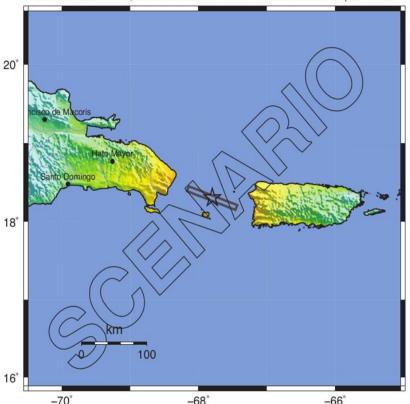
Puerto Rico Scenario

Earthquake Impact Scenario **Puerto Rico**

-- Earthquake Planning Scenario --

ShakeMap for Puerto Rico Scenario

Scenario Date: Mar 15, 2018 14:00:00 UTC M 7.6 N18.31 W67.80 Depth: 12.0km



PLANNING SCENARIO ONLY -- Map Version 1 Processed 2017-08-18 19:24:24 UTC

INSTRUMENTAL INTENSITY	1	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PEAK VEL.(cm/s)	<0.02	0.1	1.4	4.7	9.6	20	41	86	>178
PEAK ACC.(%g)	<0.05	0.3	2.8	6.2	12	22	40	75	>139
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	none	none	none	Very light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	Very Heav
PERCEIVED SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme



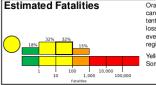
Earthquake Orange Shaking



Version 1

M 7.6, Puerto Rico Scenario

Origin Time: 2018-03-15 14:00:00 UTC (Thu 10:00:00 local) Location: 18:3063 ° N 67:7968 ° W Depth: 12:0 km



Orange alert for economic losses. Signifi- Estimated Economic Losses cant damage is likely and the disaster is potentially widespread. Estimated economic losses are 0-2% GDP of Puerto Rico. Past events with this alert level have required a regional or national level response

Yellow alert for shaking-related fatalities. Some casualties are possible.

Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED EXPOSURE	POPULATION E (k=x1000)	_*	_*	1,031k*	7,558k	1,838k	290k	0	0	0
ESTIMATEI MERCALLI	MODIFIED INTENSITY	1	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVE	SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
DAMAGE	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

Population Exposure

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area



PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty. http://earthquake.usgs.gov/data/pager/

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are concrete/cinder block masonry and informal (metal, timber, GI etc.) con-

Historical Earthquakes

Date (UTC)	Dist. (km)	Mag.	Max MMI(#)	Shaking Deaths	
1979-03-23	140	6.6	VI(605k)	0	
2003-09-22	344	6.4	IX(132k)	1	
1984-06-24	169	6.7	VII(326k)	5	
Decent carthquakes in this area have caused					

secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

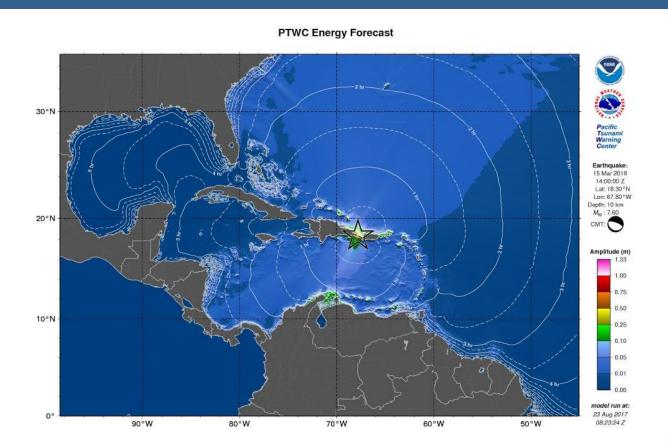
MMI	City	Population
VII	Punta Cana	100k
VII	La Playa	2k
VII	Anasco	6k
VII	Stella	1k
VII	Cabo Rojo	11k
VII	Boqueron	2k
VI	La Romana	208k
VI	San Pedro de Macoris	218k
V	Santo Domingo Este	700k
٧	Santo Domingo	2,202k
٧	San Juan	418k
la adal adi	ies appear on map.	(k=x1000

Event ID: uscaribewave 2018_puerto_rico_se

Message Chronology issued by the PTWC **Puerto Rico**

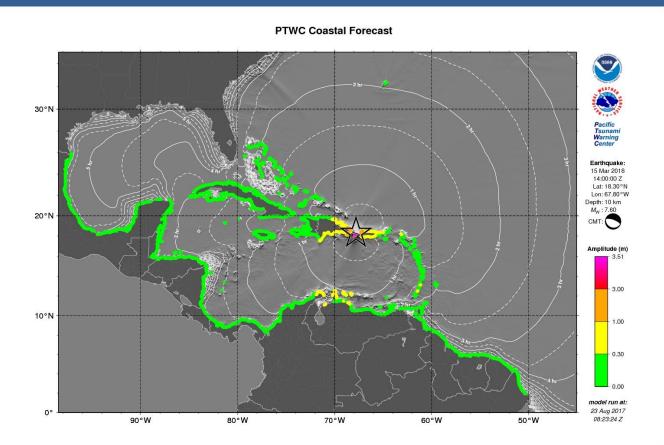
Date	Time (UTC)	PTWC			
		Type of Product	Transmission Method		
3/15/18	1400	Earthquake Occurs			
3/15/18	1400	Dummy NWWS, GTS, EMWIN, AISR,			
3/15/18	1405	Tsunami Threat Message #1 Email			
3/15/18	1425	Tsunami Threat Message # 2 and Graphic Enhanced Product Email			
3/15/18	1500	Tsunami Threat Message #3 Email			
3/15/18	1600	Tsunami Threat Message #4 Email			
3/15/18	1700	Tsunami Threat Message #5 Email			
3/15/18	1800	Tsunami Threat Message #6 Email			
3/15/18	1900	Tsunami Threat Message #7 Email			
3/15/18	2000	Tsunami Threat Message #8 Email			
3/15/18	2100	Final Tsunami Threat Message #9 Email			

Energy Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights Puerto Rico



RIFT maximum amplitude map for the scenario for Puerto Rico.

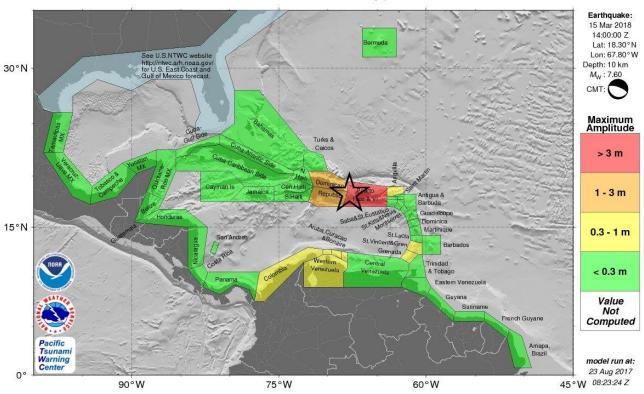
Coastal Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights Puerto Rico



RIFT coastal tsunami amplitude map for the scenario for Puerto Rico.

Polygons Forecast for Tsunami Wave Heights Puerto Rico





RIFT forecast polygons for the Caribbean region on the Puerto Rico scenario.

Exercise Manual/Circular Letter

- The exercise manual is being formatted and should be available by end of November 2017 and once ready Circular Letter will be issued from IOC.
- Suggestions for letter
 - Reference to the Hurricane Impacts
 - Strongly encourage participation might consider Table
 Top instead of population mobilization
 - High emphasis on Communication component
 - PTWC to NTWC and TWFP
 - Between NTWC, TWFP and DMO
 - To the Public (will depend on local sensitivities)

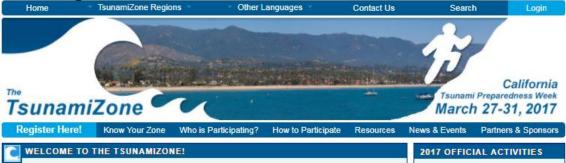
Types of Exercises

Style	Planning Period	Duration	Comments
Orientation Exercise	2 weeks	Hours	Individual or mixed groups
Drill	2 months	1 day	Individual technical groups generally
Tabletop Exercise	1 month	1-3 days	Single or multiple agency
Functional Exercise	> 3 months	1-5 days	Multiple Agency participation
Full-scale Exercise	>6 months	1 day/ week	Multiple Agency participation

Member State Participation – The *Tsunami*Zone Registration

Member States establish their own national task teams to determine the scope of their national participation and testing.





Everyone, everywhere should know how to be prepared for tsunamis and what to do to be safe. This is true for people who live or work near the ocean, but also for anyone who may visit someday. Are you in the Zone?

TsunamiZone.org provides suggestions and resources for your family or organization to "know your zone" and to learn how to be safe.

Be counted among people and organizations worldwide by <u>registering</u> your 2017 tsunami preparedness activities!

March 19-25 Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands CARIBE WAVE 2017 (March 21), LANTEX 17 (March 22) March 26 - April 1 Alaska March 27-31 California March 29 PACIFEX exercise April Hawaii April 2-8 Guam April 12-15 Washington September 24-30 American Samoa October Oregon & Washington World Tsunami Awareness Day

The PTWC will send via email all the simulated enhanced products (text and graphical) to designated TWFP NTWC (no need to register to receive them but if registered, part statistical count participating). To verify the of current list officially IOC UNESCO designated CARIBE EWS TWFP and NTWC check out:

http://www.ioc-

tsunami.org/index.php?option=com_content& view=article&id=6&Itemid=22&lang=en

Username: tsunami pwd: bigwave

Media Arrangements

- PRSN Tsunami Media Guide (English and Spanish)
 http://www.prsn.uprm.edu/mediakit/
- Seismic Research Unit Tsunami and other Coastal Hazards WS Media Information Kit http://www.uwiseismic.com
- Handbook sample press release, which can be adapted as necessary.
- Social media; #CaribeWave

Actions in Case of a Real Event

- In the case of a real event occurring during the exercise, the PTWC will issue the corresponding messages for the event. Such messages will be given full priority and a decision will be made by the PTWC whether to issue the Caribe Wave 18 dummy messages and to send email messages to corresponding recipients.
- In the case of smaller earthquakes, PTWC will issue the corresponding Tsunami Information Statement and the exercise will not be disrupted.
- All documentation and correspondence relating to this exercise is to be clearly identified as "CARIBE WAVE 18" and "Exercise."

Procedure for False Alarm

• Any time disaster response exercises are conducted; the potential exists for the public or media to interpret the event as real. Procedures should be set up by all participating entities to address public or media concerns involving this exercise in case of misinterpretation by media or the public.

Post-Exercise Evaluation Form

- Each CARIBE EWS member state and territory is requested to provide feedback on the exercise.
 - This feedback will assist the ICG/CARIBE-EWS in the evaluation of Caribe Wave 18 and the development of subsequent exercises, and help response agencies document lessons learned.
 - To facilitate feedback the online evaluation survey can be accessed at the following link: https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/CaribeWave18
 - The deadline for completing the evaluation is April 4, 2018.
 - 66 questions (64 questions in 2017, and 83 questions in 2016), average time spent on survey was 130 minutes

CARIBE WAVE 18 Task Team

Person	Telephone #	Email
Elizabeth Vanacore, PRSN, CARIBE WAVE Chair	1-787-833-8433	elizabeth.vanacore@upr.edu
	1-707-033-0433	enzabem.vanacore@upr.edu
Christa von Hillebrandt-Andrade, CARIBE EWS Chair; NWS CTWP Manager	1-787-249-8307	christa.vonh@noaa.gov
Joan L. Latchman Frederick Dondin	1 868-662-4659	j_latchman@uwiseismic.com
Scientific Expert – Barbados Scenario	1 000 002 1037	fredericdondin@gmail.com
Hansjürgen Meyer Scientific Expert – Colombia Scenario	57-2-3317881	hansjurgen.meyer@osso.org.co
Nestor Luque Chair WG1 Monitoring and Detection Systems	507-523-5560	barcelona010104@yahoo.com
Silvia Chacon Chair WG 2 Hazard Assessment	506-830-96690	silviachaconb@gmail.com
Antonio Aguilar Chair WG 3 Tsunami Services	58-212-2575153	antoniodesastres@gmail.com
Lt. Patrick Tyburn Chair WG 4 Preparedness, Readiness and Resilience	596-696-286471	directeur@sdis972.fr
Alberto M. López Venegas Scientific Expert – Puerto Rico Scenario	847- 217-3828	alberto.lopez3@upr.edu
Antonio Aguilar, CARIBE EWS WG3 Chair	582-122575153	antoniodesastres@gmail.com
Charles McCreery, PTWC Director	1-808-689-8207	charles.mccreery@noaa.gov
Ronald Jackson, Director CDEMA	246-425-0386	ronald.Jackson@cdema.org
Roy Barboza Sequeira, Executive Secretary, CEPREDENAC	502-2390-0200	rbarboza@sica.int
Bernardo Aliaga, Technical Secretary UNESCO	33-1-45683980	b.aliaga@unesco.org

Timeline

ACTION	DUE DATE			
Draft Circulated among ICG CARIBE EWS TNC/TWFP	Aug 2017			
Deadline for Comments	Sep 2017			
Final Exercise Handbook Available Online	Oct 2017			
Circular Letter Issued by IOC to MS	Nov 2017			
1 ^a Webinar CW (overview of the scenarios, registration system)	23 - Jan- 2018 -English 24 - Jan- 2018 -Spanish 25 - Jan- 2018 – French			
2 [™] Webinar CW (communications, media, evaluation)	27- Feb- 2018 -English 28- Feb- 2018 -Spanish 1- Mar- 2018 —French			
Countries Indicate Selected Scenario				
Exercise	15-Mar-2018			
Exercise Evaluation Due	4-Apr-2018			
Draft Final CARIBE WAVE Caribe 18 Report				

In light of Hurricane Season

- Very likely that the number of people participating will decrease
- Emphasis on Communications, redundancy
 - TSP (PTWC) to MS
 - Within Member States
- Emphasize that in lieu of drills, Table Top Exercise can be conducted
- Media can link importance to lessons learned from Hurricanes
- If there are still gaps in Observations, these could be highlited
- Expectations are no extra funding to be available



Thank You

Elizabeth Vanacore
PRSN, Chair of ICG CARIBE EWS CARIBE WAVE 18 TT
Christa von Hillebrandt-Andrade
NOAA-NWS Caribbean Tsunami Warning Program











